

## Simple Tenses

### **Present Simple**

- Adverbs of Frequency: never, rarely, seldom, occasionally, sometimes, normally, often, usually, regularly, always, barely, hardly ever, from time to time, once in a while, every now and then
1. *zryk* (I go to work by car. He rarely does any housework.)
  2. *skutečnost, která je vždy pravdivá* (Rolf comes from Germany. Two plus two equals four.)
  3. *skutečnost, která zůstává stejná po dlouhou dobu* (I live in a flat in the town center.)
  4. *jízdní řád, program, rozvrh hodin* (What time does the bus arrive? The museum opens at eight.)
  5. *Časové věty* (When you finish all your tasks, you can go home. As soon as she gets home, she will take a shower.)

(What) Do you \_\_\_\_\_? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
(When) Does he \_\_\_\_\_ No, I don't \_\_\_\_\_.  
(Where)  
(Why)  
(How much/many)

### **Past Simple**

1. *akce ukončená v minulosti*. (We met in 1987.)
2. *akce, které následují za sebou*. (She walked into the room and stopped.)
3. *minulá situace nebo zryk*. (When I was a child, we lived in a small house by the sea.)

Did you \_\_\_\_\_? Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
No, I didn't \_\_\_\_\_.

### **Future Simple**

1. *Jednorázová akce (I will read a book this evening.)*
2. *Pravidelná akce (I will read a lot of books when I grow up.)*

Will you \_\_\_\_\_? Yes, I will \_\_\_\_\_.  
No, I won't \_\_\_\_\_.

## Continuous Tenses

### **Present Continuous**

1. *vyjádření činnosti, která probíhá nyní* (She's having a bath.)
2. *situace, která je nyní pravdivá, ale nemusí se nutně odebrávat v okamžiku hovoru* (Don't take that book. Jane's reading it. I am doing a French evening course.)
3. *dočasná průběžná činnost* (I'm living with friends until I find a place of my own.)
4. *vyjádření hněvu* (Why are you always asking me such stupid questions. He's complaining about anything, all the time.)
5. *plánovaná budoucnost* (We're meeting at 1pm outside the restaurant.)

### **Past Continuous**

1. *Probíhající činnost v minulosti*. (What were you doing at 5 yesterday?)
  2. *situace, kt. trvala delší dobu*. (from... to/till...; the whole...; for...; We were rehearsing the show from 8am to 6pm.)
  3. *přerušená činnost*. (When the phone rang, I was having a bath.)
  4. *neukončená činnost*. (I was reading a book during the flight. X I read a book during the flight.)
- Srovnání: What was Peter doing when the war broke out? X What did Peter do when the war broke out?

### **Future Continuous**

- *stejně použití, jako u minulého průběhového č.*: When you arrive in the office, I'll be working already. We'll be doing the reconstruction at least two more years.

### **Practice**

(How long) were/was you *listening to the story* ?  
will he be *translating those sentences*

### **Slovesa, která nedáváme do průběhového času:**

1. *vyjadřující obecný stav*: know, remember, forget, mean, imagine, realize, deserve, prefer, understand, suppose, expect, agree, doubt, think, believe
2. *emoce, pocity*: like, love, hate, care, hope, wish, want, admit
3. *vlastnictví a bytí*: belong, own, have, possess, contain, cost, seem, appear, need, depend on, weigh, come from, resemble
4. *smyslové vnímání*: look, hear, see, taste, smell, feel – průběh tady nahrazujeme slovesem *can* (Can you see that bird?)

Slovesa nabízející obě možnosti: be, have, think, see, taste...